## Series

|  | 4 - Mastery | 3 - Proficient | 2 - Basic | 1 - Below Basic | $\mathrm{O} \text { - No }$ <br> Evidence |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Determine whether a series converges or diverges. <br> (LIM-7.A) |  | Determine whether a series converges (including conditional or absolute) or diverges using any test. <br> Follows math practices of algebraic computation, precision and reasoning* | Determine whether a series converges or diverges using more than four of the following tests: <br> - Geometric series <br> - P-Series <br> - Nth Term Test <br> - Direct Comparison <br> - Limit Comparison <br> - Alternating Series Test <br> - Integral Test <br> - Ratio Test | Determine whether a series converges or diverges using four of the following test: <br> - Geometric series <br> - P-Series <br> - Nth Term Test <br> - Direct Comparison <br> - Limit Comparison <br> - Alternating Series Test <br> - Integral Test <br> - Ratio Test |  |
| Determine or estimate the sum of a series. (LIM-7.B, LIM8.C) | Can Extend thinking beyond the standard, including tasks that may involve one of the following: | Determine the sum of a geometric series <br> And <br> Find the error using alternating series error and Lagrange error <br> Follows math practices of algebraic computation, precision and reasoning* | Determine the sum of a geometric series <br> And <br> Find the error using alternating series error or Lagrange error | Determine the sum of a geometric series. |  |
| Construct and use Taylor polynomials. (LIM-8.A, LIM8B) | - Designing <br> - Connecting <br> - Synthesizing <br> - Applying <br> - Justifying <br> - Critiquing <br> - Analyzing <br> - Creating <br> - Proving | Write a Taylor polynomial using the definition. <br> And <br> Use the polynomial to estimate a function value. <br> Follows math practices of algebraic computation, precision and reasoning* | Write a Maclaurin polynomial using the definition. <br> And <br> Use the polynomial to estimate a function value. | Write the coefficients of a Taylor or Maclaurin polynomial using the definition | reasoning or application to solve the problem <br> Does not meet the criteria in a level 1 |
| Write a power series representing a given function. (LIM-8.E, LIM8.F, LIM-8.G) <br> Determine the radius and interval of convergence of a power series. <br> (LIM-8.D) |  | Manipulate a power series using a combination of the following: <br> - Algebraic manipulations <br> - Substitution <br> - Properties of Geometric Series <br> - Integration <br> - Differentiation <br> AND <br> Find the interval of convergence including if the endpoints are closed or open intervals <br> Follows math practices of algebraic computation, precision and reasoning* | Manipulate a power series using any of the following: <br> - Algebraic manipulations <br> - Substitution <br> - Properties of Geometric Series <br> - Integration <br> - Differentiation <br> AND <br> Sets up the ratio test and simplifies correctly to identify the radius of convergence. | Knows the Maclaurin series for <br> - $\cos x$ <br> - ex <br> - $\quad \sin x$ <br> - $1 /(1-x)$ <br> AND <br> Sets up the ratio test and simplifies correctly. |  |

*Math Practices for AP Calculus include:

- Algebraic processes and computations completed logically and correctly
- Attend to precision graphically, numerically and analytically
- Clearly present reasoning and justification with accurate and precise language

